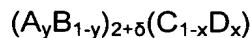


CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 5        1. A material that can be used for magnetic refrigeration, wherein the  
material substantially has the general formula



wherein

A is selected from Mn and Co;

10      B is selected from Fe and Cr;

C and D are different and are selected from P, As, B, Se, Ge, Si and Sb;

x and y each is a number in the range 0-1; and

$\delta$  is a number from (-0.1) – (+0.1).

- 15      2. A material according to claim 1, wherein at least 90% of A is Mn; at  
least 90% of B is Fe; at least 90% of C is P; and at least 90% of D is As or Sb.

3. A material according to claim 2, wherein the material has the general  
formula  $MnFe(P_{1-x}As_x)$ .

- 20      4. A material according to claim 2, wherein the material has the general  
formula  $MnFe(P_{1-x}Sb_x)$ .

- 25      5. A material according to claim 1, wherein x is a number in the range  
from 0.3 – 0.6.

6. A material according to claim 1, wherein the material substantially has  
the general formula  $MnFeP_{0.45}As_{0.55}$ .

7. A material according to claim 1, wherein if D is As, As is partly replaced with Si and/or Ge.

8. A material according to claim 7, wherein 1 – 40% of the As is replaced  
5 with Si and/or Ge.

9. A method for the manufacture of the material according to claim 3,  
wherein powders of iron arsenide ( $\text{FeAs}_2$ ) or iron antimony ( $\text{FeSb}_2$ ); manganese  
phosphide ( $\text{Mn}_3\text{P}_2$ ); iron (Fe); and Manganese (Mn) are mixed in suitable quantities  
10 to produce a powder mixture that complies with the general formula  $\text{MnFe}(\text{P}_{1-x}\text{As}_x)$   
or  $\text{MnFe}(\text{P}_{1-x}\text{Sb}_x)$  and the powder mixture is subsequently molten under an inert  
atmosphere and annealed.

10. A method for the manufacture of the material according to claim 1,  
15 wherein the same comprises mixing powders of the compounds  $\text{Fe}_2\text{P}$ ,  $\text{MnAs}_2$ , Mn  
and P in suitable weight proportions, grinding the powders to produce a powder  
mixture complying with the general formula  $\text{MnFe}(\text{P}_{1-x}\text{D}_x)$ , melting the powder  
mixture in an inert atmosphere, and annealing the resulting alloy.

20 11. A method according to claim 10, wherein the powder mixture is  
sintered at a temperature of approximately 1000°C and the resulting alloy is heated  
at a temperature of approximately 650°C.

25 12. A method according to claim 10, wherein the sintering step takes at  
least approximately one hour and the annealing step takes at least approximately  
24 hours.

30 13. A method according to claim 10, wherein the starting materials are  
mixed in quantities so as to provide a composition having the formula  
 $\text{MnFeP}_{0.45}\text{As}_{0.55}$ .

14. A method according to claim 10, wherein prior to melting the powder mixture is compressed to a pill.

5 15. A method according to claim 10, wherein the inert atmosphere is an argon atmosphere.

16. A method according to claim 10, wherein the molten powder mixture is annealed at a temperature in the 750 - 950°C range.

10 17. A method of using the material according to claim 1 comprising employing the material in magnetic refrigeration in the 250 – 320° K range.

18. A material according to claim 2, wherein at least 95% of A is Mn.

15 19. A material according to claim 2, wherein at least 95% of B is Fe.

20. A material according to claim 2, wherein at 95% of C is P.

20 21. A material according to claim 1, wherein at least 95% of D is As or Sb.

22. A material according to claim 8, wherein 10 – 30% of the As is replaced with Si and/or Ge.

25 23. A material according to claim 22, wherein 17 – 23% of the As is replaced with Si and/or Ge.

24. A material according to claim 23, wherein approximately 20% of the As is replaced with Si and/or Ge.

25. A method according to claim 10, wherein D comprises As and Si and/or Ge.

26. A method according to claim 13, wherein the starting materials are  
5 mixed in quantities so as to provide a composition having the formula  
 $MnFeP_{0.45}As_{9.45}(Si/Ge)_{0.10}$ .